

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2018**

01741

**MIR-012 : REGULATION OF CYBERSPACE**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer *all* questions from Part A. Each question carries 2 marks. Answer any *five* questions from Part B. Each question carries 10 marks. Answer any *two* questions from Part C. Each question carries 15 marks.

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**PART A**

*Explain the following in brief. Each question carries 2 marks.*

*10×2=20*

1. Functional Equivalent Approach
2. Digital Signatures
3. Intermediaries
4. Cyber Defamation
5. Digital Forgery

6. Cyber Pornography
7. E-mail Spoofing
8. Steganography
9. Computer Forensics
10. Online Arbitration

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

## **PART B**

*Answer any five questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks.*

*5×10=50*

- 11.** Explain the policy framework of .in Internet domain name system.
- 12.** What do you understand by hacking ? How does the law deal with the menace of hacking ?
- 13.** What are the ways in which computer crimes could be detected ?
- 14.** What are the various kinds of ODR systems ?
- 15.** What do you understand by e-governance ? How is it implemented ?
- 16.** Explain the importance of WTO Declaration on Global Electronic Commerce.
- 17.** Discuss the role of cyber forensics in the investigation of crimes.
- 18.** In what ways can financial frauds take place on the Internet and what are the legal remedies available against them ?

## PART C

*Answer any two questions from this part. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30*

19. Write a note on Cyber Appellate Tribunal.
  20. What are computer crimes ? How would you classify computer crimes ?
  21. How is jurisdiction determined in case of cyber crimes ?
  22. Discuss how the online dispute resolution system works.
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