

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2018

00781

**BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN IN SOUTH
ASIA**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note :

Part A : Attempt any two questions.

Part B : Attempt any four questions.

Part C : Attempt all the questions.

PART A

Attempt any two of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 600 words each. Each question carries 20 marks.

2×20=40

1. Examine the contributions made by the United Nations General Assembly and Security Council in the promotion and protection of IHL principles.

2. Analyse the problems of the refugees in South Asia. What are the mechanisms which can be used to provide a durable solution to this problem ? Discuss the role of UNHCR in this area.
3. Discuss the 'Just War Doctrine' as a limitation to the means and methods of warfare and protection of environment under the traditional Asian Humanitarian Law.
4. Critically evaluate the issues involved in the application of IHL relating to the armed conflicts in Pakistan.

PART B

Attempt any four of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. *4×10=40*

5. How has Christianity been successful in shaping humanitarian consideration during warfare ? Explain.
6. Critically analyse the role played by the Indian Judiciary in the application of IHL principles.
7. Who are 'Internally Displaced Persons' ? How does IHL protect their interests ?
8. Who are military advisers ? Discuss their role in the implementation of IHL.
9. Explain the role of National Red Cross Committees in the implementation of IHL.
10. Discuss the provisions under the Indian Constitution which provide the basis for the application of IHL in India.

PART C

Attempt all ten questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words each. Each question carries 2 marks.

Write short notes on the following :

10×2=20

- 11. Child Soldiers**
 - 12. Statelessness**
 - 13. Protection of the Emblem**
 - 14. Monitoring Violation of Child Rights**
 - 15. Women and IHL**
 - 16. Non-Ratification of IHL Instruments by South Asian States**
 - 17. Relevance of the Study of IHL in South Asia**
 - 18. IHL and Nepal**
 - 19. International Criminal Court**
 - 20. IHL and Protection of Minorities**
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