

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2018**

00171

**BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :**

*Part A : Attempt any **two** questions.*

*Part B : Attempt any **four** questions.*

*Part C : Attempt any **four** short notes.*

**PART A**

*Attempt any **two** of the following questions in  
600 words each. Each question carries 20 marks. 2×20=40*

- 1. Discuss the role of ICRC in the promotion and protection of IHL.**
- 2. Explain the principle of Individual Criminal Responsibility under IHL.**

3. What are Hybrid Courts ? Analyse their contribution in the field of IHL, with suitable examples.
4. Discuss the role of academic institutions in the field of IHL.

## PART B

*Attempt any four of the following questions in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 4×10=40*

5. Examine the role of Security Council in protecting and promoting IHL principles.
6. Evaluate the role of ICJ in upholding the IHL principles.
7. Evaluate the role of mass media in conflict reporting.
8. Discuss the powers and functions of the International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission.
9. Explain the role of National Committee for the Implementation of IHL.
10. Discuss the provisions of the Indian Constitution which deal with IHL.
11. Give a brief description of the Protocols Additional to the Geneva Conventions, 1977.

## **PART C**

*Write short notes on **four** of the following in about 150 words each. Each short note carries 5 marks. 4×5=20*

- 12. UN Peacekeeping Force**
  - 13. International Crime**
  - 14. Military Law Advisors**
  - 15. Lieber Code**
  - 16. Military Rules for Prisoners of War**
  - 17. Peace Journalism**
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