

**DIPLOMA IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
(DME)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2018

BME-060 : MACHINE DESIGN

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Answer any **five** questions in all. Question no. 1 is **compulsory**. Use of scientific calculator is permitted.

1. Choose the correct answer from the options given below : 7×2=14

(a) Metric threads are classified as

- (i) Fine series
- (ii) Coarse series
- (iii) Both (i) and (ii)
- (iv) UNR series

(b) The factor of safety is defined as

- (i) $f_s = \text{Allowable stress/Failure stress}$
- (ii) $f_s = \text{Working load/Failure load}$
- (iii) $f_s = \text{Failure stress/Allowable stress}$
- (iv) $f_s = \text{Stress/Strain}$

- (c) In assembly design of shaft, pulley and key, the weakest member is
- (i) Pulley
 - (ii) Key
 - (iii) Shaft
 - (iv) None of the above
- (d) Pre-loading of the bolts
- (i) Prevents leakage
 - (ii) Improves factor of safety
 - (iii) Reduces factor of safety
 - (iv) Secures parts tightly
- (e) Annealing process reduces
- (i) Stiffness
 - (ii) Ductility
 - (iii) Hardness
 - (iv) Toughness
- (f) Creep is progressive deformation with time under a constant
- (i) Temperature
 - (ii) Pressure
 - (iii) Stress
 - (iv) Strain
- (g) Addition of chromium in steel
- (i) Increases hardness
 - (ii) Increases toughness
 - (iii) Both (i) and (ii)
 - (iv) Increases hardness but decreases toughness

2. Define Machine Design. What are the steps involved in the design of machine element ? Explain in detail. 14
3. Write the procedure for designing a flange coupling to connect two co-axial shafts of an electric motor and worm and worm wheel reducer. 14
4. (a) Explain various types of shafts and the stress in shafts. 7
- (b) How do you design a shaft subjected to bending moment ? Explain. 7
5. (a) Explain different screw threads with neat sketches. 7
- (b) How do you design a bolt for a cylinder cover ? 7
6. Explain the procedure for design of spigot and socket. 14
7. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : $2 \times 7 = 14$
- (a) Mechanical properties of Engineering materials
- (b) Differences between lap joint and butt joint with suitable examples
- (c) Keys and Couplings