

**B.Tech. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING  
(COMPUTER INTEGRATED  
MANUFACTURING)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2018**

00993

**BME-029 : ROBOTICS**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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*Note : Answer any ten questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of scientific calculator is permitted.*

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1. What are the basic elements of a robotic system ?  
Discuss the function of each element in the manufacturing environment. 7
  
2. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of using robots in industry. Also discuss the non-industrial applications of robots. 7
  
3. When are hydraulic actuators preferred in robots ? What are the differences between stepper motor and DC servo motor ? 7

4. Explain the algebraic solution of a three-link planar manipulator for inverse kinematics problem. 7
5. If 3 revolute joints of a three-link planar robot arm have moved by  $30^\circ$ ,  $60^\circ$  and  $0^\circ$ , find out the position and orientation of the end-effector. Take link lengths as  $a_1 = 2$  units,  $a_2 = 1$  unit,  $a_3 = 0.5$  units. 7
6. With the help of a block diagram, explain the functions of a robotic vision system and the devices used in the same system. 7
7. Explain the relationship of robotics with industrial automation and illustrate the same with a suitable example. 7
8. Differentiate between online and offline robot programming, with the help of suitable examples. 7
9. Write how robots can be used in medical surgery. 7
10. Discuss the Lagrange-Euler formulation for a robot arm. 7

11. A mobile body reference frame OABC is rotated  $60^\circ$  about OY-axis of the fixed base reference frame OXYZ. If  $p_{xyz} = (2, 4, 6)^T$  and  $q_{xyz} = [3, 5, 7]^T$  are the coordinates with respect to OXYZ plane, what are the corresponding coordinates of p and q with respect to OABC frame ?

7

12. Write short notes on any *two* of the following :

$$2 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 7$$

- (a) Joint Space vs Cartesian Space
  - (b) Forward Kinematics vs Inverse Kinematics
  - (c) DH Parameters
  - (d) Accuracy and Sensitivity
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