

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN URBAN
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT (PGDUPDL)**

Term-End Examination

00652

December, 2018

**MEDS-042 : ISSUES AND CHALLENGES IN URBAN
PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

*Note : Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry
equal marks.*

1. What are the health consequences of living in cities ? Discuss. 20
2. What do you understand by waste management ? Briefly describe the essential steps in management of waste. 20
3. Discuss the various measures to promote urban education in India. 20
4. What are the different types of informal settlements seen in Indian cities ? Discuss the causes of formation of such informal settlements. 20

5. Write short notes on any **two** of the following : 2×10=20
- (a) Classification of land markets
 - (b) Factors influencing housing patterns
 - (c) Programmes to reduce unemployment in India
 - (d) Consequences of urban poverty on women
6. What is the significance of open spaces in urban areas ? Discuss the approaches to retaining vitality of open spaces. 20
7. What are the key components of urban health care ? Discuss. 20
8. Discuss the impact of industrial air pollution. 20
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