

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS  
(BCA) (Pre-Revised)**

**Term-End Examination**

00063

**December, 2018**

**CS-63 : INTRODUCTION TO SYSTEM SOFTWARE**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 60*

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**Note :** *Question number 1 is compulsory. Attempt any three questions from the rest.*

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1. (a) What are the essential conditions for a deadlock to occur ? Explain banker's algorithm for deadlock avoidance with the help of an example. 10
- (b) Explain the phases of a compiler, with suitable diagrams. Write a short note on a cross-compiler. 10
- (c) Explain the concept of virtual to physical mapping in a segmented system, with the help of an example. 6
- (d) Explain the components of a UNIX based GUI. Also explain the basic X-WINDOWS development environment. 4

2. (a) Explain the SCAN and FCFS disk scheduling algorithms. Using suitable examples and diagrams, explain the working of both SCAN and FCFS algorithms and compare the results. 5
- (b) Write a shell script to create a new file and copy the contents of another file to it. 5
3. (a) Explain compaction. Also explain the ways to perform compaction and compare them. 5
- (b) Explain the method of address translation through associative memory, with the help of an example. 5
4. (a) Explain the following UNIX commands :  $5 \times 1 = 5$
- (i) % who -q
  - (ii) % grep
  - (iii) % pwd
  - (iv) % ls -x
  - (v) % split
- (b) Explain the concept of semaphores. Provide a solution to the readers-writers problem using semaphores. 5

5. (a) Differentiate between the contiguous and non-contiguous disk allocation methods. 4
- (b) Write short notes on any *three* of the following : 3×2=6
- (i) LEX Compiler
  - (ii) Security and Protection in an OS
  - (iii) RAID and its Levels
  - (iv) Kernel I/O Subsystem
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