

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS
(BCA) (Revised)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2018

00843

**BCS-041 : FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTER
NETWORKS**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *Question no. 1 is compulsory. Attempt any three questions from the rest. Use of calculator is allowed.*

1. (a) Assume two prime numbers p and q are 17 and 11 respectively. Calculate private key and public key using RSA algorithm. 10
- (b) Draw the format of IP header and explain the significance of each field in this header. 10
- (c) Compare between CSMA/CD and token passing methods in Ethernet. Also explain how collisions are handled by CSMA/CD. 10
- (d) Explain the working of link state routing. Also compare it with distance vector routing. 10

2. (a) Compare Pure ALOHA with Slotted ALOHA. If throughput of Slotted ALOHA is $S = Ge^{-G}$, show that the maximum throughput (S_{\max}) is 0.368. 10
- (b) What is Digital Modulation ? Compare and contrast between ASK, PSK and FSK. 10
3. (a) Explain any five network topologies. Give one advantage and one disadvantage of each topology. 10
- (b) What is windowing ? How are flow control and reliability achieved through windowing at transport layer ? 10
4. (a) What is IGMP ? Draw the header fields of IGMP and explain the significance of each field. 10
- (b) Compare OSI-reference model with TCP/IP model. 10
5. Write short notes on the following : 5×4=20
- (a) IP Address Classes
- (b) ATM Cell
- (c) MD5 Algorithm
- (d) POP
- (e) IMAP
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