## Ph.D (EDUCATION)

## Term-End Examination December, 2017

RES-001: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY (I)

Time: 3 hours

Maximum Weightage: 70%

Note:

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- (i) All questions are compulsory.
- (ii) All questions carry equal weightage.
- 1. Answer the following question in about 600 words:

Explain the scientific nature of research. Discuss the need and relevance of mixed methods of research.

## OR

Discuss the ethical considerations to be kept in mind while planning and conducting educational research.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words:

Discuss various threats to internal experimental validity. Also, explain the ways to control them.

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Discuss the steps in conducting descriptive research with suitable example.

- 3. Answer any four of the following in about 150 words each:
  - (a) Differentiate between intervening and extraneous variables with suitable examples.

- (b) Distinguish between external and internal criticism in historical research.
- (c) How does a research hypothesis differ from a research question?
- (d) Discuss the problems in conducting virtual world research.
- (e) Explain the nature and condition in which cluster sampling is done with suitable example.
- (f) Explain the merits of observation over using an interview as a research tool.
- 4. Answer the following in about 600 words:
  Suppose you have been asked to evaluate the curriculum implemented in your institution.
  Draw up a research proposal for the same.