

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2017

00942

**MED-005 : INTEGRATED ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT : URBAN AND RURAL**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Answer *all* questions. Be to the point in your answers.

1. Trace the history of environmental protection in the world. Express your views on environmental management in contemporary times. 5+5=10

OR

What do you understand by Integrated Environment Management (IEM) ? Explain briefly, the objectives of IEM. List its benefits.

(Maximum 400 words) 2+5+3=10

2. Give a detailed account of the Integrated Coastal Management (ICM) framework. 10

OR

Detail the concept and goals of sustainable agriculture. 10

3. Discuss the main roles that a community can play in any participatory development project. What is Community Mobilisation ? Why is community mobilisation necessary ? $2+4+4=10$

OR

What do you understand by Environmental Justice ? Enlist the principles of environmental justice. $2+8=10$

4. Answer any *two* of the following : $10+10=20$

- (a) Mention the characteristics of environmental law. Give a brief account of classification of environmental law. $2+8=10$
- (b) Describe the institutional arrangements at the governmental level for monitoring the state of the environment in India. 10
- (c) Enumerate the various methods to disseminate environmental awareness among different categories of urban and rural populations. 10
- (d) How can Public Interest Litigations (PILs) be used as effective instruments for environmental management ? Describe any one case study of PIL in detail. $5+5=10$
- (e) Describe the two main components of Environmental Public Policy (EPP). Discuss the need for having an EPP. 10