

00461

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2017

**BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN IN SOUTH
ASIA**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

PART - A

Answer any two of the following questions in about 600 words each. Each question carries 20 marks. **2x20=40**

1. Discuss the historical and traditional role played by Asia in the evolution of International Humanitarian Law.
2. Critically evaluate the application of IHL to the ethnic conflict in Sri Lanka.
3. Discuss the National ameliorative mechanisms for implementing IHL in South Asian countries.
4. Discuss the refugee problem in South Asia. Explain the role played by UNHCR in addressing this issue.

PART - B

Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries **10** marks. **4x10=40**

5. What is Customary IHL ? Discuss briefly with the help of examples.
6. Is IHL Eurocentric ? Discuss briefly.
7. Discuss the role of the International Committee of Red Cross (ICRC) in implementing IHL Treaties in Bhutan.
8. Briefly discuss the concept of Dharma Yuddha (righteous war) and Adharma Yuddha (unrighteous war) in Hinduism.
9. Discuss the challenges faced by the non-state actors in applying IHL principles in Afghanistan.
10. Explain the policy being followed in Pakistan for missing persons in war. Discuss.

PART - C

Answer **all** the **ten** questions in about **50** words each. Each question carries **2** marks. **10x2=20**

11. Sun Tzu and The Art of war.
12. Religious Symbols.
13. Civilian Objects and Military Objects.

14. Use of Emblems and Uniforms.
 15. Prohibition of the use of certain Weapons.
 16. Military advisers.
 17. Difference between Refugee and IDP (Internally Displaced Persons)
 18. Manusmriti and IHL
 19. Role of students in creating awareness about IHL.
 20. Release and Return of persons held captive.
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