

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2017**

**BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**PART - A**

Attempt any two of the following questions in about 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks.

**20x2=40**

1. Discuss the role of ICRC in the Promotion and Protection of IHL.
2. Explain the principle of individual Criminal Responsibility.
3. Critically analyse the role of non-state actors in the application of IHL.
4. Discuss the role of academic institutions in the field of IHL.

**PART - B**

Attempt any four of the following questions in about 300 words . Each question carries 10 marks.

**10x4=40**

5. What are Hybrid Courts ? Distinguish them from Ad hoc Courts.

6. Evaluate the contribution of UN Security Council in upholding the IHL principles.
7. Discuss the role played by academic institutions in India for the dissemination of IHL.
8. Discuss the powers and functions of the International Humanitarian Fact - Finding Commission.
9. Evaluate the contribution of UN Security Council in upholding the IHL principles.
10. Discuss the provisions of the Indian Constitution which deal with IHL.

#### **PART - C**

Write short notes on the following in about 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks. **2x10=20**

11. UN peace keeping force.
12. International Crime.
13. Watchdog function of ICRC ( International Committee of Red Cross).
14. Military Law Advisors.
15. Conflict Reporting.
16. IHL and ICJ.
17. Common Article 1 to the Geneva Conventions.

18. Protocols Additional to the Geneva Conventions, 1977.
  19. Military Rules for Prisoners of War.
  20. Peace journalism.
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