

**B.Tech. – VIEP – ELECTRONICS AND
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING
(BTECVI)**

Term-End Examination

00519

December, 2017

**BIELE-008 : OPTO ELECTRONICS
COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : *Attempt seven questions. All questions carry equal marks. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed. Use of scientific calculator is permitted.*

1. What are circularly symmetric step-index optical fibers ? Briefly explain the process of solving Maxwell's equation in such types of optical fibers. 10
2. Define and explain the concept of V-number as applicable to optical fiber communication. Also, differentiate between single mode and multi-mode fibers. 10
3. Mathematically derive Kerr non-linearity and physically explain its significance. 10
4. Explain the construction, operation and characteristics of a LED. 10

5. Explain the constructional details, operational mechanism and optical characteristics of a pin detector. 10
6. Briefly discuss the mechanisms of the following : 5+5=10
- (a) High-impedance receivers
 - (b) Trans-impedance receivers
7. (a) Define the following terms : 5
- (i) Dispersion
 - (ii) Self-phase modulation
- (b) What will be the combined effect of dispersion and self-phase modulation phenomenon ? 5
8. (a) Discuss various intermodulation effects. 5
- (b) Describe sensitivity and quantum efficiency in optical detectors. 5
9. Explain the operation of a semiconductor amplifier and hence derive an expression for signal-to-noise ratio. 5+5=10
10. Write short notes on any **two** of the following : 2×5=10
- (a) Non-linear Schrödinger Equation
 - (b) Brillouin Amplifier
 - (c) Graded Index Fibers