

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS
(BCA) (Pre-Revised)**

Term-End Examination

00090

December, 2017

CS-68 : COMPUTER NETWORKS

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 60

Note : *Question number 1 is compulsory. Attempt any three questions from the rest.*

1. (a) Write the maximum capacity of datagram that can be carried by the Internet protocol. Also, explain how IP datagrams are deleted from the network. 5
- (b) Why is circuit switching preferred over packet switching in voice communication ? Also, state the motivation for using packet switching in a data network. 6
- (c) How are collisions handled in Ethernet protocol ? Explain. 4
- (d) Why are both virtual path and virtual circuit used in ATM and how are they switched ? Explain with the help of an example. 7
- (e) Explain the concept of IP Subnetting and IP Supernetting. 3
- (f) What is the purpose of MAC sub-layer ? Explain the working of the sub-layer. 5

2. (a) The main challenge with distance vector routing is 'count-to-infinity'. How does exchange of complete path from router to destination instead of delay, help in solving 'count-to-infinity' problem ? 6
- (b) Differentiate between persistent and non-persistent CSMA. 4
3. (a) What is the purpose of sequence number in TCP segment ? Also, explain why padding is required in TCP segment. 6
- (b) Explain ICMP protocol with its different messages. 4
4. (a) Explain the functionality of each layer of OSI model. 7
- (b) Compare and contrast between flow control and error control. 3
5. Write short notes on the following : 10
- (a) ISDN
- (b) Gateway
- (c) IEEE 802.4
- (d) DNS
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