

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND  
ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

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**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2016**

**MES-048 : ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum weightage : 70%*

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- Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.  
(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*
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1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Describe Jiddu Krishnamurti's ideology on education. How are the Rishi Valley Schools different from formal system of education ?

**OR**

What was the impact of NPE (1986) on non-formal education in India ? Discuss any two government initiated alternative education programmes in India.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the role of homeschooling. Name the target group for homeschooling.

**OR**

Discuss the progress made with respect to universal primary education after the Dakar Declaration at the global level.

3. Answer any four of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) Explain the meaning of 'Education for All Development Index (EDI)'. How can EDI be calculated ?
- (b) Discuss Raywid's three models of alternative education.
- (c) Discuss any two alternative methodology/ pedagogy programmes.
- (d) Discuss the important features of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) in India.
- (e) Discuss the role of any one NGO which is exclusively working in the field of education in India.
- (f) Explain the concept of 'Integral Education'.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Critically discuss the following in Alternative Education System :

- (a) Curriculum
  - (b) Teaching Strategies
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