### M.A. DISTANCE EDUCATION

# Term-End Examination December, 2016

# MDE-411 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

## For students of January 2012 and Onwards

Time: 3 hours

Maximum Weightage: 75

Note: (i) Answer all the three questions.

(ii) All the three questions carry equal weightage.

- 1. Answer **any one** of the following questions in about **1200** words :
  - (a) "Open and Distance Learning (ODL) is a democratized form of education." Justify the statement with examples.

#### OR

- (b) Trace the growth of distance education in India.
- 2. Answer any four of the following questions in about 300 words each:
  - (a) "Do assignments facilitate two-way communication in distance education?" Illustrate.
  - (b) Write a note on 'dual mode' education with reference to Indian education system.

- (c) Describe the concept of 'learner autonomy'.
- (d) What are the salient features of distance education?
- (e) Does distance education mark a paradigm shift in education? Illustrate.
- (f) What is meant by 'distance' in distance education?
- 3. Answer **any one** of the following questions in about **1200** words :
  - (a) Explain as to whether the concepts of 'tutoring' and 'academic counselling' in the context of ODL could be used synonymously? Justify with examples.

#### OR

(b) "Generally, open education is associated with developing economies." Do you agree with this statement? Elucidate.