# 00021

### POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW)

## Term-End Examination December, 2016

MLE-026 : ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION MECHANISMS

Time: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Note:

- (i) This question paper has been divided into three Parts. i.e. PART-A, PART-B and PART-C.
- (ii) All parts are compulsory. Answer all questions from PART-A.
- (iii) Attempt any four questions from PART-B and any two questions from PART-C.
- (iv) PART-A carries 20 marks, PART-B carries 40 marks and PART-C carries 40 marks.

#### PART - A

Attempt the following in brief:

10x2=20

- 1. Amicus Curiae.
- 2. Green Tribunals.
- 3. Non-forest purpose.
- 4. Territorial Jurisdiction.
- 5. 'Information' under RTI Act, 2005.

- **6.** Coastal Action Network.
- 7. Impact Identification.
- 8. The Role of Pollution Control Board (PCB).
- 9. Environment Impact Assessment (EIA).
- **10.** Biodiversity.

#### PART - B

Attempt any four questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks. 4x10=40

- **11.** Discuss the concept of Environmental Public Hearing.
- **12.** Discuss in detail all aspects related to compensatory afforestation.
- **13.** Discuss the grounds on which information may not be disclosed.
- **14.** Discuss the Powers of the Tribunal under the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010.
- **15.** Discuss the key provisions of NEAA (National Environment Appellate Authority) Act.
- **16.** Discuss the deficiencies noticed in the process of public hearing.

#### PART - C

Attempt any two questions from this part. Each question carries 20 marks. 2x20=40

- **17.** Critically analyse and examine the PILS filed against the following projects :
  - (a) Polavaram Dam Project
  - (b) Subansiri Hydro Electric Project
- **18.** Discuss in detail the Judicial decisions on the Functioning of National Environment Appellate Authority (NEAA).
- 19. Discuss in detail the important features of Public Interest Litigations in India.
- 20. Right to information is a fundamental Right under the Constitution of India as well as an Internationally recognised Right. Write a critical comment.