

00942

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2016

BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

- Note :**
- (i) **Part - 1 :** *Attempt any 2 questions from this part.*
 - (ii) **Part - 2 :** *Attempt any 4 questions from this part.*
 - (iii) **Part - 3 :** *Attempt all the questions from this part.*

PART - 1

Attempt any two of the following questions in about 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks.

2x20=40

1. Explain the origin and development of the International Refugee Law.
2. Explain the 'Rule of Proportionality'. Examine its linkage with the Doctrine of Military necessity.
3. What do you understand by the term 'Refugee' ? How is the Refugee status determined under the Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees (1951 Convention) ?
4. Discuss the protection available to prisoners of war under the third Geneva Convention, 1949.

PART - 2

Attempt **any four** of the following questions in about 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks.

4x10=40

5. Discuss the main sources of International Law.
6. Discuss the basic rules of protection for civilians.
7. What are the concerns of International Criminal Court in enforcing International Humanitarian Law ? Discuss.
8. Explain the concept of Just War.
9. Explain briefly the concept of Asylum.
10. What is the role of International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) in the protection of International Humanitarian Law ?

PART - 3

Write short notes on **all** the following questions in about 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks.

10x2=20

11. Marten's clause
12. Lieber Code
13. *Jus in bello*
14. Nuremberg Tribunal

15. Protected Objects
 16. Ratione Loci
 17. Spy
 18. Genocide
 19. Prohibited Weapons
 20. Collective Self Defence
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