

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT
(MAPD)**

**Term-End Examination
December, 2016**

**MDS-007 : LEGAL AND REGULATORY
FRAMEWORKS OF DEVELOPMENT
ORGANISATION**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

- Note :** (i) *Answer all questions.*
(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*
(iii) *Question nos. 1 to 4 are essay type and question no. 5 is short notes.*

1. (a) Critically examine the history of voluntary organisations. 20

OR

- (b) Explain and examine the concept of trust and its various types in detail. 20

2. (a) What do you understand by auditing in development organisation ? Highlight the general principles of auditing. 20

OR

- (b) Critically examine the concept, essential elements and outcomes of internal regulation. 20

3. (a) Critically examine the Structure, Composition and membership of governance mechanism. 20

OR

- (b) Explain and elaborate the issues and challenges faced by VDOs and strategies to resolve them. 20

4. (a) Explain the procedures involved in registering a trust. Describe the process of filing returns and penalty for non-compliance. 20

OR

- (b) Discuss in detail the concept of company and its registration process. Differentiate between private and public company. 20

5. Write short notes on **any two** :

- (a) Registration of a trade union 10
(b) Charter for NGOs/Associations applying for FCRA 10
(c) Elements of good governance 10
(d) Investment of charitable trust 10