

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN URBAN  
GOVERNANCE (PGDUG)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2015**

00218

**MPA-022 : URBAN DEVELOPMENT AND POVERTY  
ALLEVIATION**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

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**Note :** *Attempt any five questions of the following in about 400 words each, selecting at least two questions from each section. All questions carry equal marks.*

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**SECTION I**

1. Describe the important models of rural-urban migration. 10
2. Examine the pattern of urban development in India. 10
3. The process of urbanisation is much more advanced in the developed regions of the world. Comment. 10

4. 'The inter-generational analysis of urban development project design reflects a slow paradigm shift in the urban development projects in India.' Discuss. 10
5. Write short notes on the following in about 200 words each :
- (a) Urbanization and Land market 5
  - (b) Livelihood assets 5

## **SECTION II**

6. Describe the important methods of financing urban services. 10
  7. Discuss the important features of budgeting reform process. 10
  8. Explain the various types of unemployment. 10
  9. Analyse the reasons for inadequate impact of urban poverty alleviation programmes on the economy. 10
  10. Write short notes on the following in about 200 words each :
    - (a) Sustainable development and ecological change 5
    - (b) Best practices in poverty alleviation 5
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