

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2015

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Answer any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. What do you mean by Participatory Management ? Discuss the various approaches to participatory management. 10

OR

What is Participatory Forestry ? Discuss its socio-economic benefits in relation to JFM (Joint Forest Management).

2. What do you mean by Organisational Change ? Discuss briefly the broad parameters of organisational model in South Asia. 10

OR

What is Participatory Irrigation Management ? What are its benefits ? Discuss how PIM can help in reducing poverty.

3. Discuss the role of women in protection of environment and promotion of sustainable development. 10

OR

Why is mountain ecosystem considered fragile ?
Discuss the socio-economic dimensions of participatory management of mountain ecosystems.

4. Discuss the significance of participatory approaches in sustainable development. How do these empower people at the grassroot ? 10
5. Discuss the aims, mission and functions of South Asia Co-operative Environment Programme. 10
6. Describe the conservation strategies for mangroves in India. 10
7. Explain the meaning of reversal in learning. How can reversal in learning contribute towards sustainable development ? 10
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