

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2015

**MLE-023 : INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL
LAW AND POLICY**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided into **three** parts.
All parts are compulsory.*

PART - A

Attempt **all** the questions from this Part.

Each question carries **2** marks :

10x2=20

1. Explain "Martens Clause".
2. Permanent Court of arbitration.
3. Define Biological diversity.
4. Explain Mahakali River treaty.
5. What is meant by the term 'Plant Variety' ?
6. What is meant by Project Design Document (PDD) ?
7. What do you understand by 'Green Tribunal' ?
8. What is Armed Conflict under International Humanitarian Law ?

9. Explain Clean Development Mechanism.
10. Explain the term 'Ecosystem'.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** questions from this Part. Each question carries **10** marks : **4x10=40**

1. Write a note on Kyoto protocol of United Nationals Framework Convention on Climate Change, 1997.
2. Discuss the provisions relating to "access to and transfer of technology as provided under Convention of Biological Diversity (CBD)".
3. Discuss the impact of climate change on coastal ecosystem.
4. Explain the salient features of 'Clean Development Mechanism Project Cycle'.
5. What types of plant varieties can be registered under Plant Variety Protection and Farmer's Rights Act 2001 in India ?
6. Write a note on Environmental impact Assessment of Armed Conflicts.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions from this Part. Each question carries **20** marks : **2x20=40**

1. Explain the salient features of the convention on the protection of the black sea against pollution Bucharest, 1992.

2. Write short notes on :
 - (a) Cartagena Convention.
 - (b) Abedjan Convention.
 3. Discuss the International treaties and conventions available for protection of Biological Resources.
 4. Discuss the relationship between Genetic Resources, Traditional Knowledge and Intellectual Property Rights.
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