

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2015

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided into 3 parts. Part-A, Part-B and Part-C. All the parts are compulsory. Answer all the questions from Part-A. Attempt any 4 questions from Part-B and any 2 questions from Part-C. Part-A carries 20 marks, Part-B carries 40 marks and Part-C carries 40 marks.*

PART - A

All questions are compulsory. Each question carries 2 marks. **10x2=20**

Explain briefly on the following :

1. The Criminal Defence Service.
2. Legal Aid to Homeless persons.
3. Protection of action taken in good faith.
4. 'Complementarity Principle'.
5. Unlawful Activity.

6. Naga People's Movement for Human Rights.
7. Crime of Aggression.
8. Genocide
9. International Criminal Court.
10. Juvenile in Need of Care and Protection.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** questions from this part. Each question carries **10** marks : **4x10=40**

11. Discuss the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child.
12. Explain the Preventive Detention Laws in India.
13. What are the provisions of the Armed Forces Special Powers (AFSP) Act ?
14. What is the role of the 'Lok Adalat' in providing justice ?
15. What do you understand by the term 'Hybrid Court' ? Discuss.
16. Discuss the decision of the Supreme Court in Sheela Barse V. State of Maharashtra relating to legal aid to under-trial and convicted prisoners.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions from this part.

Each question carries **20** marks :

2x20=40

- 17.** Explain the procedure regarding Trial, Revision and Appeal of Juvenile Cases.

 - 18.** What do you understand by the term 'Supreme Court Legal Services Committee' ? Discuss.

 - 19.** Explain the Nuremberg Principles. Do you think that the Nuremberg Principles are still effective ? Discuss.

 - 20.** Describe the principle of Individual Criminal Responsibility.
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