

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2015

BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

PART - I

Attempt **any two** of the following questions. Your answer should **not** exceed **600** words. Each question carries **20** marks. **2x20=40**

1. What are the various sources of International Law ? Do you think that Customary International law is difficult to prove before a court ? Discuss.
2. What are 'protected objects' under International Humanitarian Law ? Explain.
3. Discuss the protections available under Geneva Conventions, 1949 to wounded, sick and shipwrecked military personnel in war at sea and land.
4. Explain the origin and development of International Refugee Law. Discuss India's position with reference to Refugee protection.

PART - II

Attempt **any four** of the following questions. The answer should **not** exceed **300** words. Each question carries **10** marks. **4x10=40**

5. Explain in brief the sources of law.

6. Is there any analogy between National and International Law ? Discuss.
7. How has International Humanitarian Law developed in Hindu Traditions ?
8. Explain any two treaties on use of weapons during international warfare.
9. Discuss the applicability of International Humanitarian Law (IHL) in Non International Armed Conflicts.

PART - III

Attempt **all** the following **10** questions. The answer should **not** exceed **50** words. Each question carries **2** marks.

10x2=20

10. Rule of Law.
 11. Principle of 'Resjudicata'.
 12. Jus in bello.
 13. Protective Emblems.
 14. Non-International Armed conflict.
 15. Principle of Unnecessary Suffering.
 16. Combatants and Non-Combatants.
 17. Internment.
 18. International Fact-Finding.
 19. Principle of Normality.
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