No. of Printed Pages : 2 | **CTE-1**

# CERTIFICATE IN TEACHING OF ENGLISH
## Term-End Examination
## December, 2015

## CTE-1 : THE LANGUAGE LEARNER

*Time : 2 hours*        *Maximum Marks : 100*

***Note :*** *Attempt any **five** questions. Question no. 1 is **compulsory**.*

1. Write short notes on any **four** of the following. Give examples wherever necessary.      *4×5=20*

   (a) Divergent vs Convergent thinking

   (b) Purposes of learning L2

   (c) Handling learning disabilities such as aphasia and agraphia

   (d) Approach to error correction

   (e) Distinguishing features of Middle English and Modern English

   (f) Defining properties of human language

2. What do you understand by 'learner readiness' ? How are learners' past experiences both advantageous as well as disadvantageous to the language learning process ?      *10+10*

**3.** What do you understand by motivation ? How is instrumental motivation different from integrative motivation ? Explain with the help of examples from real-life situations. *10+10*

**4.** What are the reasons for variation in the way people speak language ? Discuss with examples. *10+10*

**5.** Explain, with examples from your teaching experience, the difference between errors, mistakes and lapses. *20*

**6.** "Language is very closely associated with power." Do you agree with this statement ? Give reasons. Which languages have gained in status and prestige over others in India and why ? *10+10*

**7.** What do you understand by the Three Language Formula in Indian Education ? What is the place of the mother tongue in the Indian Education system ? *10+10*

---