

**DIPLOMA - VIEP - ELECTRONICS AND
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING (DECVI) /
ADVANCED LEVEL CERTIFICATE COURSE IN
ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION
ENGINEERING (ACECVI)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2015

OIEL-002 : DATA STRUCTURES

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Attempt any five questions. Question no. 1 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Choose the correct answer.

$7 \times 2 = 14$

(a) What is the index number of the last element of an array with 19 elements ?

- (i) 19
- (ii) 18
- (iii) C
- (iv) None of the above

(b) Which of the following is the proper declaration of a pointer ?

- (i) `int x`
- (ii) `int &x;`
- (iii) `ptr x;`
- (iv) `int *x;`

- (c) The complexity of merge sort algorithm is
- (i) $O(n \log n)$
 - (ii) $O(n)$
 - (iii) $O(\log n)$
 - (iv) None of the above
- (d) The order followed by a queue is
- (i) FIFO
 - (ii) LIFO
 - (iii) Random
 - (iv) None of the above
- (e) A pointer is a variable which contains the address of another variable. (True/False)
- (f) An array element need not occupy contiguous memory locations. (True/False)
- (g) A function can return only one value at a time. (True/False)

2. (a) What is a function ? What are the differences between user defined functions and library functions ?

7

(b) Write a program to count the number of lines in a file.

7

3. (a) Write a program to find the product of two matrices. 7
- (b) What is a pointer ? Why do we use pointers in C ? How can a pointer be used in a multidimensional array ? 7
4. (a) Define a linked list. Write a 'C' program to delete the first node of a linked list. 7
- (b) Explain Hashing. Describe the various hash functions with examples. 7
5. (a) Write the algorithm : 7
- (i) To insert an element into a queue
- (ii) To delete an element from a queue
- (b) Write the algorithm to convert an infix expression to a prefix expression. 7
6. (a) Write a program to search an element, using linear search techniques. 7
- (b) Explain Breadth first search techniques for graph traversal using suitable examples. 7
7. (a) A binary tree has nine nodes. Its inorder and preorder traversal node sequences are as follows :
- Inorder : E, A, C, K, F, H, D, B, G
- Preorder : F, A, E, K, C, D, H, G, B
- Draw the tree. 7
- (b) Write a program to sort the elements of an array using selection sort technique. 7

8. Write short notes on any *four* of the following :

$$4 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 14$$

- (a) Representation of a Graph
 - (b) Minimal Spanning Tree
 - (c) Depth First Search
 - (d) Binary Search
 - (e) Structure
 - (f) Recursive Function
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