

**B.Tech. – VIEP – COMPUTER SCIENCE AND  
ENGINEERING (BTCSVI)****Term-End Examination****December, 2015****BICSE-013 : REAL TIME SYSTEMS***Time : 3 hours**Maximum Marks : 70*

---

**Note :** Answer any *seven* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

---

---

1. What is a translator ? Explain the different types of translators in detail with the help of examples. 10
2. What is the significance of real time operating systems in today's world ? What are the different factors for selecting a real time operating system ? 10
3. What is response time in a real time operating system ? Explain the response time specification on human interface. 10
4. What is cost estimation ? Explain the different steps involved in cost estimation. 10

5. What is Assembly Language Programming ? Explain the different passes used by the assembler to convert an assembly language program into machine code. 10
6. What is a multiplexer ? How does a multiplexer differ from an encoder ? Explain in detail with the help of an example. 10
7. What do you mean by loader and linker ? Give a brief description to link a high level program and a low level program with example. 10
8. What is a computer clock ? Explain the three main components to create a clock. Explain the concept of a clock skew and clock tick. 10
9. What is an interrupt ? Differentiate between maskable and non-maskable interrupts in detail. 10
10. Write short notes on the following :  $4 \times 2 \frac{1}{2} = 10$
- (a) Basic Elements of Operating System
  - (b) Testing of Software Model
  - (c) Limitation of Assembly Language
  - (d) Two State Actuator
-