

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN URBAN  
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT (PGDUPDL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2015**

**MEDS-042 : ISSUES AND CHALLENGES IN  
URBAN PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : Answer **any five** questions. All questions carry **equal** marks.*

1. What do you understand by Urban Paradoxes ? 20  
What is the nature of Crime and Violence in cities ? What are the major causes of Crimes ?
2. Define the National Sanitation Policy. Explain 20  
the objectives and importance.
3. What are the major challenges of education in 20  
Urban Context ? What are the measures to promote urban education ?
4. Define urban unemployment. Explain the types 20  
of unemployment and major causes.
5. Write short note on **any two** of the following : 10+10
  - (a) Types of industrial pollution.
  - (b) Water bodies in Urban areas.
  - (c) Sustainable Urban Energy Planning.

6. What is the relevance of solid waste management in Urban Setting ? What is the role of municipal corporations ? 20
  7. What are the causes and problems of Urban informal settlements ? 20
  8. How security in Urban areas can be enhanced through regional urban governance ? 20
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