

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT
(MAPD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2015

**MDS-001 : UNDERSTANDING PARTICIPATORY
DEVELOPMENT**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

- Note :** (i) *Answer all five questions.*
(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*
(iii) *Question no. 1 to 4 are essay type and question no. 5 is short notes.*

1. (a) Explain the contemporary discourse on participation. 20

OR

- (b) Describe the key factors promoting the participation of the poor and the marginalized in development projects. 20

2. (a) Briefly elucidate the key features of participatory research and its outcomes. 20

OR

- (b) What do you understand by visualization and diagramming methods? Briefly describe these methods. 20

3. (a) What do you understand by Sex and Gender ? Briefly explain the meaning and process of women's empowerment. 20

OR

- (b) What is gender ? Explain the factors that shape and sustains gender differences. 20

4. (a) Explain the concept of disaster. What are the various disaster impacts ? Elucidate. 20

OR

- (b) What is social accountability ? How can social audit ensure social accountability ? Explain. 20

5. Write short notes on **any two** of the following :

- (a) Corruption and Poverty 10
(b) Power 10
(c) Facets of gender inequality 10
(d) Popular education methods 10
