

**CERTIFICATE IN LIFELONG LEARNING (CELL)****Term-End Examination****December, 2015****ODS-001 : ALTERNATIVE SYSTEMS OF  
EDUCATIONS***Time : 3 hours**Maximum Marks : 100**Note : Answer all questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. (a) Explain the similarities and differences between various form of education. 20

**OR**

- (b) Explain the need and origin of Education and discuss the main features of Vedic period of education. 20

2. (a) What is the need for convergence of systems and discuss the four strategies for convergence of systems. 20

**OR**

- (b) Define curriculum. Discuss its rigidity in education system. 20

3. (a) What are the advantages of Non-Formal Education ? Explain with suitable examples. 20

**OR**

- (b) What is De-Schooling ? Critically explain in detail. 20

4. (a) Critically discuss the role of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) in teaching and learning process. 20

**OR**

- (b) Describe the various types of instructional strategies in Distance Education. 20

5. Write short notes on **any four** of the following :

- (a) Technical education 4x5=20  
(b) Workers education  
(c) Aims of education  
(d) Continuing education  
(e) Lifelong education  
(f) Monitoring and evaluation in nonformal education  
(g) Instructional strategies  
(h) Gurukula system
-