

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND  
ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2015**

**MES-048 : ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum weightage : 70%*

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- Note :** (i) *All questions are compulsory.*  
(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*
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1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the contribution of Rabindranath Tagore in the field of alternative education in India.

**OR**

Discuss the evolution of alternative education in Indian context.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss different practices and methodologies of alternative education in different countries.

**OR**

Discuss any two models of alternative education. Give suitable examples.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Discuss the contribution of NPE(1992) in modifying the NFE programmes in India.
- (b) Discuss the contribution of any two NGOs in the field of alternative education.
- (c) Describe the legal frameworks, for promoting alternative education in the country.
- (d) Differentiate between integrated and inclusive education.
- (e) What do you understand by formative evaluation of alternative education curriculum ?
- (f) Differentiate between alternative access programmes and alternative curriculum provisions.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Critically discuss the following in Alternative Education System :

- (a) Teacher pupil relationship.
  - (b) Curriculum Evaluation.
  - (c) Teaching - Learning strategies.
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