# RESEARCH DEGREE PROGRAMME IN PSYCHOLOGY (Ph.DPC)

### **Term-End Examination**

### December, 2014

## RPCE-005 : THEORIES AND TECHNIQUES OF COUNSELLING

Time: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Note: (i) All sections are compulsory.

(ii) Read the instructions carefully before attempting each section.

### **SECTION - A**

Answer any ten questions in about 50 words each. Each question carries equal marks. 10x4=40

- 1. How does paying attention to non verbal behaviour enhance counselling process?
- 2. What do you understand by disability?
- 3. Elucidate the characteristics of an effective counsellor.
- **4.** Explain the significance of role-playing in counselling.
- 5. Define empathy as a core component of counselling.
- 6. Write a brief note on 'marriage counselling games'.

- 7. What is psychotherapy integration?
- 8. Elucidate the goals of therapist in cognitive therapy.
- 9. Differentiate between 'cultural awareness' and 'ethnic loyalty'.
- **10.** Define Freudian slip.
- 11. What do you understand by ethnic identity?

### SECTION - B

Answer any five questions in about 200 words each. Each question carries equal marks. 5x6=30

- 1. Give an example of how you have/or could individualize counselling as per the needs of a client?
- 2. What are the aspects involved in crisis intervention for trauma victims?
- 3. Discuss the common diagnostic errors in conducting culturally competent assessment.
- 4. Explain the issues involved in multicultural counselling.
- 5. Provide a brief history of the development of interest inventories. Critically evaluate any one interest inventory.
- **6.** Discuss the issues of major concern while counselling children and adolescents.

### **SECTION - C**

Answer any two questions in about 500 words each. Each question carries equal marks. 2x15=30

- 1. Discuss the specific challenges faced by older population and consider their implications for treatment.
- 2. Describe the established code of ethics that guide a counsellor.
- 3. Discuss the theories of family and couple therapy. Specify the recent developments in their field.