

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN URBAN
GOVERNANCE (PGDUG)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2014

**MPA-022 : URBAN DEVELOPMENT AND
POVERTY ALLEVIATION**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

*Note : Attempt **any five** questions, out of the following in about
400 words each, selecting atleast **two** questions from
each section. All questions carry 10 marks each.*

SECTION - I

1. Define urbanisation and discuss its effects. 10
2. Discuss briefly various models of Rural - urban migration. 10
3. Write note on Housing and Urban Development Policy in India. 10
4. 'Urban development varies in Developed and Developing Countries'. Discuss. 10
5. Write short notes on the following in about 200 words each.
 - (a) Link between the informal sector and livelihood approach. 5
 - (b) Urban economy 5

SECTION - II

6. What do you understand by livelihood ? Explain the elements of livelihood framework. 10
7. 'The most notable initiative in the municipal sphere has been the emergence of municipal bond market'. Explain. 10
8. Highlight various reforms in Municipal Accounting. 10
9. Discuss the principles of sustainability listed in Rio Conference on Environment and Development. 10
10. Write short notes on the following in about 200 words each.
- (a) Concept of urban poverty 5
 - (b) Community Development society in Kerala 5
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