## MASTERS IN ANTHROPOLOGY

# Term-End Examination December, 2014

## MANE-001: HUMAN GENETICS

Time: 3 hours Maximum Marks: 100

**Note:** Answer any five questions. Choose at least two questions from each section. All questions carry equal marks. The word limit for 20 marks is 500 words and for 10 marks is 250 words.

### **SECTION-A**

- 1. Give a brief account of various branches of human genetics and their scope.
- 2. What is Hardy Weinberg Equilibrium and what are its implications in human genetics?
- 3. What are different chromosomal aberrations in 20 man? Give examples.
- **4.** Write an essay on protein diversity in human populations.
- 5. Give a brief account of history, goals and 20 applications of human genome project.

### **SECTION - B**

6.	Write briefly on :		10+10
	(a)	Mendel's laws of inheritance.	
	(b)	What is genetics of the ABO blosystem?	od group
7.	Explain the following:		10+10

- Mating patterns in humans. (a)
- Differentiate between consanguinity and (b) inbreeding.
- Discuss the following: 8.

10 + 10

- Karyotype analysis. (a)
- Fluorescence in Situ Hybridization (FISH). (b)
- Write notes on the following: 9. 10+10
  - Specific ethical issues in human genetics.
  - DNA methylation. (b)
- Describe the following: 10 + 1010.
  - polymorphism and disease DNA (a) association.
  - HapMap. (b)