

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

01582

December, 2014

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : *Attempt all questions. Marks are indicated against each question. Answer the questions carrying 10 marks in about 500 words each.*

1. Attempt any **three** of the following questions in about 150 words each : 3×5=15
- (a) Discuss the philosophy of the participatory approach. What in your view are the constraints in community participation and mobilization ?
 - (b) What in your view are the broad characteristics of Good Governance ?
 - (c) Differentiate between an 'organisation' and an 'institution'. What is organisational change ? State the role of the change agent.
 - (d) Write a note on the role of women in environmental management and development.

2. Attempt any *three* of the following questions in about 150 words each : 3×5=15
- (a) Discuss at least three important techniques of Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA). How are these applied to the participatory management projects ?
 - (b) Write a brief note on 'Gender mainstreaming'.
 - (c) Taking Orangi Pilot Project as an example, explain the meaning of "capacity development". Add a note on the finest achievements of OPP.
 - (d) Discuss the role of leadership in innovating and changing the organisational culture.
3. Examine the Joint Forestry Management (JFM) in India particularly in relation to the participation of NGOs. 10

OR

Discuss the impact of tourism and urbanisation on the mountain eco-system. What steps should be taken to ensure sustainable mountain development ? 10

4. What is Integrated Coastal Management ? Discuss the essential elements of Integrated Coastal Management. 10

OR

Discuss the role of youth in development work. 10