

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL  
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

00372

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2014**

**MLE-016 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH AND  
ADVOCACY**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** *All parts are compulsory.*

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**PART A**

*Write short notes on any **four** of the following in about  
150 words. Each question carries 5 marks. 4×5=20*

1. Define legal research.
2. Importance of case laws.
3. What is a complaint ?
4. Drafting of petitions.
5. What do you understand by the term “advocacy” ?
6. Clinical legal education.

## **PART B**

*Attempt any **four** questions in about 500 words. Each question carries 10 marks.*

*4×10=40*

- 7.** Discuss the common obstacles in criminal justice research.
- 8.** Collection of data in socio-legal research is a significant phase of research. Analyse.
- 9.** Discuss the concept of bail. Draft the format of a bail application in non-bailable offences.
- 10.** Discuss the significance of researching and reporting in human rights violations.
- 11.** What are the types of advocacy for criminal justice ? Discuss.
- 12.** What is First Information Report (FIR) ? Discuss the procedure regarding registration of FIR. Support your answer with the help of statutory provisions.

## PART C

*Attempt any two questions in about 1200 words. Each question carries 20 marks. 2×20=40*

13. What do you understand by research methodology ? Discuss in detail the typology of research method.
  14. What do you mean by writ jurisdiction ? Give the basic format for the purposes of filing a writ petition before the High Court of judicature.
  15. Discuss about the importance of case studies of advocacy in India. Support your answer with the help of leading case laws.
  16. Define charge for criminal trials. What are the contents of charge ? When can joinder of charges be applicable ? Can charge be altered ? Illustrate.
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