

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

00402 **Term-End Examination**

December, 2014

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This paper has been divided into 3 parts – Part A, Part B and Part C. Answer any **four** questions from Part A. Attempt any **four** questions from Part B and **two** questions from Part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.*

PART A

*Attempt any **four** questions not exceeding 150 words each. Each question carries 5 marks.*

Write short notes on the following : 4×5=20

1. Constitution of the National Legal Services Authority
2. Landmark principles laid down by the Indian Judiciary to promote legal aid to prisoners
3. Historical development of Juvenile Justice Law in India

4. Objectives of the U.N. Convention on the Rights of the Child
5. The Nuremberg Principles
6. Naga People's Movement for Human Rights Case

PART B

Attempt any **four** questions from this part not exceeding 500 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 4×10=40

7. What are the objectives of National Security Act, 1980 and the functions of the authorities under the Act.
8. Explain the Federal *In Forma Pauperis* Statute.
9. Discuss the Legislative power to enact preventive detention law.
10. Discuss the law relating to Juvenile Justice in England.
11. What are the rights of a Juvenile in conflict with law ? Explain.
12. Define war crimes and explain Article 8 of the Rome Statute.

PART C

*Attempt any **two** questions from this part not exceeding 1200 words each. Each question carries 20 marks.*

2×20=40

13. Critically examine the development of Legal Aid provided to the Prisoners in India.
 14. What are the different types of disposition measures relating to the cases of Juveniles ? Discuss.
 15. What are the different jurisdictions of the International Criminal Court ? Explain.
 16. What are the challenges to Criminal Justice and Human Rights ? Examine.
-