

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

00472 **Term-End Examination**  
**December, 2014**

**MIR-012 : REGULATION OF CYBERSPACE**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** *Answer all questions from Part A. Each question carries 2 marks. Answer any five questions from Part B. Each question carries 10 marks. Answer any two questions from Part C. Each question carries 15 marks.*

**PART A**

*Explain the following in brief :*

*10×2=20*

1. Cyber Crimes
2. Use of Cyber Forensics
3. Online Dispute Resolution (ODR)
4. Financial fraud
5. Electronic Gazette
6. Universal Jurisdiction
7. Theft of Internet hours
8. Hacker ethics
9. Distributed denial of service
10. World Trade Organisation (WTO)

## PART B

*Answer any five of the following questions. Each question carries 10 marks.* *5×10=50*

11. Give an overview of the Information Technology Act, 2000.
12. Define defamation. How has the use of Cyberspace enhanced the impact of defamation ?
13. "The procedure for investigation of computer crime is not different from the investigation of traditional offences." Critically examine the above statement.
14. Write a note on the power and functions of certifying authorities.
15. Discuss the role of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) mechanism in resolving disputes.
16. Computer can be used both as a tool and a target for committing crimes. Discuss by giving examples.
17. Explain the following :
  - (i) E-mail spoofing
  - (ii) Salami attacks
18. Discuss the notion of Jurisdiction vis-à-vis Cyberspace.

## PART C

*Answer any two of the following questions. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30*

19. What do you mean by the term “phishing” ?  
Explain the legal provisions dealing with it.
  20. Explain Hacking. When is it punishable under Indian Laws ?
  21. Write notes on the following :
    - (i) Cyber pornography
    - (ii) Legal recognition of digital signatures
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