

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

00772

**December, 2014**

**BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN IN SOUTH  
ASIA**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**PART A**

*Answer any two of the following questions in about 600 words each. Each question carries 20 marks. 2×20=40*

1. Discuss the role of UNHCR in providing protection to the refugees in South Asia.
2. Analyse the IHL principles found in Hindu, Buddhist, Islamic and Christian traditions. How have they contributed to the development of modern IHL principles ?
3. Enlist the various allegations made against the armed forces for violation of IHL principles in South Asia. What are the responsibilities of the State parties under the Geneva Convention, 1949 for the training of the armed forces in IHL ?
4. Critically analyse the IHL issues involved in the application of IHL principles during armed conflicts in Sri Lanka.

## **PART B**

*Answer any **four** of the following questions in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 4×10=40*

- 5.** Who are military advisers ? Discuss their role in the implementation of IHL.
- 6.** Who are called Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) ? How are they protected under IHL ?
- 7.** Discuss the significance of the study of IHL in South Asia.
- 8.** State the reasons put forward by India in not ratifying the International Criminal Court's Statute of 1998.
- 9.** Discuss the role of National Red Cross Committees in the implementation of IHL.
- 10.** Discuss the issues involved in the application of IHL in the prevailing conditions of Pakistan.

## PART C

*Answer all the **ten** questions in about 50 words each.*

*Each question carries 2 mark.*

*10×2=20*

11. Ratification of IHL treaties by Bangladesh
  12. Domestic ameliorative mechanism
  13. Protection of emblem
  14. Islam and IHL
  15. ICRC and ratification of IHL Conventions
  16. Customary IHL
  17. Determination of refugee status
  18. IHL Conventions and Maldives
  19. Armed conflicts and protection of minorities
  20. IHL and Nepal
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