

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

00462

**December, 2014**

**BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

---

**PART A**

*Answer any two of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks.*

*2×20=40*

1. Explain the main provisions of Geneva Convention on the Prisoners of War, 1949.
2. Discuss the impact of use of Chemical and Biological Weapons on International peace and security.
3. Who is a Refugee ? Discuss the principle of Non-refoulement as laid down under the 1951 Convention of Refugees.
4. How is International Humanitarian Law different from International Human Rights Law ? Discuss.

## PART B

Answer any **four** of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks.

4×10=40

5. Explain the term "Grave Beaches". How is it dealt with under International Humanitarian Law ?
6. Define the term Alien. How are they protected under IHL ?
7. What are war crimes ? Discuss in the light of Geneva Conventions.
8. Explain in brief the concept of Asylum.
9. Explain the law applicable to the Non International Armed Conflict.
10. Explain how the cultural property can be protected under Armed Conflict.

## PART C

*Write short notes on all the following questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks.*

10×2=20

11. Combatant
  12. Sources of International Humanitarian Law
  13. Doctrine of Military Necessity
  14. 'Ratione Personae' under International Humanitarian Law
  15. Role of ICRC in the promotion of IHL
  16. Nuremberg International Military Tribunal
  17. Lieber Code
  18. Principle of Distinction
  19. International Criminal Court
  20. Pacta Sunt Servanda
-