

**B.Tech. – VIEP – ELECTRONICS AND
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING (BTECVI)**

Term-End Examination

00696

December, 2014

BIELE-007 : NANO-ELECTRONICS

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

*Note : Attempt any **seven** questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. Discuss the following issues for nanoscale MOSFET technology : 10
 - (a) Non-uniform dopant concentration
 - (b) Hot-electron effects

2. (a) Discuss the challenges in nano-electronics for fabrication of nano devices. 5
(b) What are the fundamental limits for MOS operation ? 5

3. Explain the various steps for making a SILICON ON INSULATOR (SOI) wafer with diagram. 10

4. (a) What are the various design trade-offs related to parameters like width, height and pitch in FinFETs ? 5
(b) Explain multigate MOSFET. How is leakage eliminated in this technology ? 5

5. What is quantum well ? Solve the Schrodinger equation for an infinitely deep quantum well of width L to find eigenfunctions and eigenvalues. 10
6. What are heterojunctions ? Discuss Si-Ge heterostructure with their energy band diagram. 10
7. (a) What are resonant tunneling devices (RTD) ? Explain their operation. 5
(b) What are the operational trade-offs of RTD ? What are the advantages of RTD ? 5
8. Explain type I, II and III heterojunctions with their energy band diagrams. 10
9. Discuss the structures of arm-chair, zig-zag and chiral single walled carbon nano tubes (CNT). Explain one synthesis method for CNT in detail and also discuss their important applications. 10
10. Write short notes on any **two** of the following : 2×5=10
- (i) Spintronics
 - (ii) Coulomb-blockade
 - (iii) Strained Si-devices
 - (iv) Threshold voltage scaling
-