

**DIPLOMA IN CIVIL ENGINEERING
(DCLEVI / DELVI)**

00505

Term-End Examination

December, 2014

BICEE-006 : EARTHQUAKE ENGINEERING

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : *Question no. 1 is compulsory. Answer any five questions. Assume missing data, if any.*

1. Write *True* or *False* for the following : $7 \times 2 = 14$

- (a) Surface wave consists of Love waves and Rayleigh waves. (T/F)
- (b) Under S-wave material particles undergo extensional and compressional strains along the direction of energy transmission. (T/F)
- (c) For earthquake resistant buildings beams are made strong and columns weak to make the structure earthquake resistant. (T/F)
- (d) Flexure failure is desired as compared to brittle failure in earthquake resistant structure. (T/F)
- (e) Short column are stiffer and attract larger forces during earthquakes. (T/F)

- (f) India is divided into four seismic zones as per IS 1893 (Part-1) : 2002. (T/F)
- (g) S-waves in association with Love waves causes maximum damage to structure. (T/F)
2. An unknown mass 'm' kg attached to the end of an unknown spring k has a natural frequency of 90 cpm. When a 0.5 kg mass is attached to m, the natural frequency is lowered to 70 cpm. Determine the unknown mass m and the spring constant k. 14
3. A body of mass 1.25 kg is suspended from a spring with a scale of 2 kN/m. A dashpot is attached between the mass and the ground, and has a resistance of 0.5 N at a velocity of 50 mm/s. Determine 14
- (a) the natural frequency of the system.
- (b) the critical damping factor of the dashpot.
- (c) the logarithmic decrement.
4. Discuss briefly plan irregularities and vertical irregularities as per IS 1893 (Part-1) : 2002 with a neat sketch. 14
5. Explain the various causes of earthquakes. Discuss in brief the plate tectonic theory. 14
6. What are the important features of ductile detailing for RC Building in seismic zone as per IS 13920 : 1993 ? Explain in detail. 14

7. Write short notes on any **four** of the following :

$$4 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 14$$

- (a) Seismic Coefficient Method
 - (b) Design Spectrum
 - (c) Duhamel Integral
 - (d) Love waves and Secondary waves
 - (e) Retrofitting and Strengthening
 - (f) Construction aspects of Masonry and Timber structures
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