

**B.Tech. IN CIVIL ENGINEERING (BTCLEVI)**

**Term-End Examination**

00395

**December, 2014**

**BICEE-002 : PRESTRESSED CONCRETE**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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**Note :** Answer any **five** questions. Assume any missing data if necessary. Use of scientific calculator is permitted. Use of IS 1343-1980 is permitted.

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1. (a) Write short notes on the following : 8
- (i) High strength concrete
  - (ii) High strength steel
- (b) Why are high strength materials used in prestressed concrete ? 6
2. (a) Explain the basic difference between load balancing concept and stress concept. 8
- (b) Why should cable profile follow the B.M. profile for economical design ? 6

3. A pretensioned prestressed concrete beam having a rectangular cross-section, 150 mm width and 350 mm depth, has an effective cover of 50 mm. If  $f_{ck} = 40 \text{ N/mm}^2$ ,  $f_p = 1600 \text{ N/mm}^2$  and the area of tension steel  $A_p = 461 \text{ mm}^2$ , then calculate the ultimate flexural strength of the beam. 14

4. Compare the types of losses that can occur in pretensioned and post-tensioned members. List out the various factors influencing the loss of stress due to creep of concrete. 14

5. A concrete beam of span 8 m with a cross-section area  $32,000 \text{ mm}^2$  and radius of gyration 72 mm, is prestressed with a parabolic cable having effective stress of  $1000 \text{ N/mm}^2$ . The cable is composed of 6 numbers of 7 mm dia wires with an eccentricity of 50 mm at the centre and zero at the supports. Neglecting all losses, find the central deflection of the beam for

(a) Self weight + Prestress,

(b) Self weight + Prestress + Live load of 2 kN/m.

Assume  $E = 38 \text{ kN/mm}^2$  and weight density of concrete  $D_e = 24 \text{ kN/m}^3$ . 14

6. A pretensioned beam of rectangular cross-section 200 mm width by 600 mm depth is prestressed by 5 wires of 7 mm dia at 100 mm from the soffit. The maximum shear force at a particular section is 120 kN. If the modular ratio is 6, calculate the bond stress developed when
- (a) the section is uncracked.
  - (b) the section is cracked. 14
7. Explain the procedure behind selecting the preliminary dimensions for the thickness of web in prestressed beams with short and long span. 14
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