

**B.Tech. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING  
(COMPUTER INTEGRATED ANUFACTURING)  
BTCLEVI/BTMEVI/BTELVI/BTCSVI/BTECVI  
Term-End Examination  
December, 2014**

**BME-009 : COMPUTER PROGRAMMING  
AND APPLICATIONS**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

*Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of scientific calculator is permitted.*

1. (a) Find the real roots of the equation

$$x^4 + x^2 - 80 = 0$$

by Newton-Raphson method, correct to three decimal places. 7

- (b) Find the roots of the equation

$$x^3 - x - 1 = 0$$

by Muller's method. 7

2. (a) Given the table of values :

|                |        |        |        |        |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| x              | 150    | 152    | 154    | 156    |
| $y = \sqrt{x}$ | 12.247 | 12.329 | 12.410 | 12.490 |

Evaluate  $\sqrt{155}$  using Lagrange's interpolation formula. 7

- (b) Using Gauss's forward formula, find the value of  $f(32)$ , given that

$$f(25) = 0.2707, \quad f(30) = 0.3027$$

$$f(35) = 0.3386, \quad f(40) = 0.3794.$$

7

3. (a) Compute a root of the equation  $e^x = x^2$  to an accuracy of  $10^5$  using Iterative method.

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- (b) By using Horner's method, obtain the roots of the following equation :

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$$x^3 - 6x - 13 = 0$$

4. (a) In the bending of an elastic beam the normal stress  $y$  at a distance  $x$  from the middle section is given by the following table :

|     |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| x : | 0.0  | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.75 | 1.00 |
| y : | 0.46 | 0.39 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.04 |

Use Newton's forward interpolation formula to deduce the value of  $y$ , where  $x = 0.04$ .

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- (b) Use Gauss's forward central difference formula to find  $f(33)$ , given the following table :

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|        |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| x :    | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     |
| f(x) : | 15.30 | 15.10 | 15.00 | 14.50 | 14.00 |

5. (a) Find the inverse of the matrix

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

using the Gauss-Jordan method.

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- (b) Compute four iterations of the Jacobi method for solving the system of equations given below :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 5 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -6 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

with  $x^{(0)} = 0$ . Exact solution is  $x = (1 - 1 - 1)^T$ .

7

6. (a) Write a C++ program to print the sum and count of non-negative numbers out of a list of 150 numbers.

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- (b) Write a C++ program that reads a temperature in degree Celsius and prints the equivalent in Fahrenheit by the formula

$$\frac{C}{5} = \frac{F - 32}{9}$$

7

7. (a) Write a C++ program to calculate and print the roots of a quadratic equation
- $$ax^2 + bx + c = 0. \quad 7$$
- (b) (i) How will you access the memory address of a variable ? 1
- (ii) What is a null object ? 2
- (iii) What is a global class and a local class ? 2
- (iv) What is the difference between a pointer and an array ? 2
8. (a) Write a C++ program to calculate the minimum, maximum and average values of a given set of n numbers. 7
- (b) (i) Find out the error(s) if any, in the following code :
- If  $x < y$  min = x,  
                   else min = y. 2
- (ii) Explain the difference between the following two declarations :
- Int n1 = n;  
                   Int and n2 = n; 2
- (iii) What is a nested loop ? Give an example. 2
- (iv) Discuss the basic file input/output operations in C++. 1