

**B.Tech. – VIEP – ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
(BTELVI)**

00255

Term-End Examination

December, 2014

BIEE-004 : ELECTRICAL MACHINES-I

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

*Note : Answer any **five** questions. Use of scientific calculator is allowed.*

1. (a) Name the main parts of a d.c. machine. State the function of each part and the materials used for each part. 7
- (b) What is armature reaction ? Write the different methods of neutralising the effect of armature reaction. 7
2. (a) Draw the circuit diagram of the different types of d.c. generators. Also draw external characteristics for d.c. shunt and d.c. series generator. 7
- (b) A shunt generator delivers 450 A at 230 V and the resistance of the shunt field and armature winding are 50Ω and 0.03Ω respectively. Calculate the generated e.m.f. 7

3. (a) What do you understand by the term 'back e.m.f.' ? A d.c. shunt motor connected to a 460 V supply has an armature resistance of 0.15Ω . Calculate 7
- (i) the value of back e.m.f. when armature current is 120 A.
- (ii) the value of armature current when the back e.m.f is 447.4 V.
- (b) Derive an expression for the torque produced in a d.c. motor. Give any two applications of d.c. series motor. 7
4. (a) Discuss different methods of speed control of a d.c. motor. 7
- (b) What is a starter ? What is its necessity for starting a d.c. motor ? 7
5. (a) A single phase transformer has 400 primary and 1000 secondary turns. The net cross-sectional area of the core is 60 cm^2 . If the primary winding be connected to a 50 Hz supply at 520 V, calculate 7
- (i) the peak value of flux density in the core.
- (ii) the voltage induced in the secondary winding.
- (b) Draw and explain the phasor diagram of a practical single phase transformer supplying to lagging load. 7

6. (a) What is an autotransformer ? How does it differ from a conventional two winding transformer ? 7
- (b) What do you mean by efficiency of a transformer ? Derive the condition for maximum efficiency. 7
7. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : $7+7=14$
- (a) Power transformer and distribution transformer
- (b) Three phase transformer connections
- (c) Parallel operation of three phase transformers
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