

**B.Tech. Civil (Construction Management)/
B.Tech. Civil (Water Resources Engineering)**

00381

Term-End Examination

December, 2014

**ET-202(B) : PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRICAL
SCIENCES**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

***Note :** Answer any **five** questions. Symbols and abbreviations have their usual meaning. Use of calculator is permitted.*

1. (a) State and explain Maximum power transfer theorem. 7
- (b) Explain the different types of dependent sources. 7
2. (a) Explain the term active power, apparent power and power factor. How is the power factor corrected ? 6
- (b) A voltage $200\sqrt{2} \sin(314t+60)$ is applied across a load comprising $R = 60 \Omega$ and $L = 200 \text{ mH}$ in series. Find the power drawn by the load and its power factor. 8

3. (a) Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 2×3=6
- (i) Difference between power transformer and instrument transformer
 - (ii) Errors in measurement
 - (iii) Range and extension of moving iron ammeter and voltmeter
- (b) Explain the basic features of an analog indicating instrument. What is the need of damping torque in an analog indicating instrument ? 8
4. (a) Explain different types of D.C. machines and derive its e.m.f. equation. 7
- (b) Explain slip torque characteristics of 3-phase induction motor. 7
5. (a) What are the advantages and disadvantages of MOSFET over BJT ? Describe the operation of MOSFET and its characteristics with suitable diagram. 7
- (b) Explain how a bipolar junction transistor can be used as a switch. Explain the factor which determines the switching speed of BJT. 7
6. (a) Write the disadvantages of RC Phase shift oscillator. Draw the circuit diagram of RC Phase shift oscillator. Derive the expression for frequency. 7
- (b) Explain the basic principle of C.R.O. and give its applications. 7

7. (a) Explain the addressing modes of 8085 with the help of an example. 7
- (b) What is micro-processor ? Draw the architecture of micro-processor and differentiate between micro-processor and CPU. 7
8. (a) Write short notes on any *two* of the following : $2 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 7$
- (i) Digital to Analog Converter
 - (ii) Digital Counter
 - (iii) Multiplexer
- (b) Explain the successive approximation type Analog to Digital Converter. 7
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