

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT
(MAPD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2014

00398

**MDS-001 : UNDERSTANDING PARTICIPATORY
DEVELOPMENT**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Answer *all* questions. All questions carry equal marks. Questions no. 1 to 4 are essay type and question no. 5 is short notes.

1. (a) Describe the contemporary approaches of participation. 20

OR

- (b) What are closed, invited and claimed spaces for participation ? Examine the forms of power that shape participation within each. 20
2. (a) Critically examine the concept and key principles of participatory methods. 20

OR

- (b) Describe briefly the different streams of participatory methods. 20

3. (a) What is gender ? What factors contribute to gender based differences ? 20

OR

- (b) Why do we need a gender analysis framework ? Describe briefly the various gender analysis frameworks. 20

4. (a) What is social exclusion ? Describe the various patterns and approaches of exclusion. 20

OR

- (b) What do you understand by the term 'disaster' ? Describe the various dimensions of disaster impacts. 20

5. Write short notes on any *two* of the following :

- (a) Decentralization and Corruption 10
(b) Visualization and Diagramming methods 10
(c) Gender and Violence 10
(d) Participatory approaches in DPEP 10