

**CERTIFICATE IN LIFELONG LEARNING
(CELL)**

Term-End Examination

00078

December, 2014

ODS-002 : FOUNDATIONS OF LIFELONG LEARNING

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note :

- (i) Answer **all** questions.
(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. What is 'idealism' ? Name two chief proponents of this school of thought. What are the aims of education according to idealists ? Explain the role of the teacher in idealism. 20

OR

Discuss Gandhiji's views on education and curriculum. 20

2. Enumerate the objectives of continuing education programmes. Write about the functions of CECs. List out the target specific programmes catering to the specific needs and interests of neo-literates. 20

OR

Explain the concept of 'Lifelong Education'. Why is lifelong learning needed ? Enumerate the salient features of lifelong learning. 20

3. How do you distinguish between Urban and Rural societies ? Explain it in terms of their characteristics. 20

OR

What do you mean by 'caste' ? Briefly describe the characteristics of caste system in India. 20

4. Define Counselling and its elements. Explain the different approaches to counselling. List out the techniques involved in the communicative aspects in the counselling process. 20

OR

Distinguish between 'Accommodation' and 'Assimilation'. Describe the characteristics of both. 20

5. Write short notes on any **four** of the following : $4 \times 5 = 20$

- (a) Maslow's Hierarchical Needs
- (b) SPATIAL Model
- (c) Family Literacy
- (d) Trial and Error Theory of Learning
- (e) Pedagogy and Andragogy
- (f) The Distribution of Tribes
- (g) Theory of Ivan Illich