

001200

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
ENDODONTICS**

**Term-End Examination
December, 2012**

MDT-001 : FUNDAMENTALS OF ENDODONTICS

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

*Note : Attempt **all** questions.*

1. Enumerate various methods of determining working length of root canal. Describe only one in detail. 16

2. Outline the portals of root canal infection. What are the different types of endodontic microflora ? 15

3. What are the different methods of irrigation ? 15
Write about the role of sodium hypochlorite as intra canal irrigant.

4. Write short notes on :
 - (a) Role of Ca(OH)_2 in endodontics 8
 - (b) MTA 8
 - (c) Balanced Force Technique 8