## POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN DISTANCE EDUCATION

1555

## Term-End Examination

December, 2012

## ES-311 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

Time: 3 hours

Maximum Weightage: 75%

Note: (i) Answer all the three questions.

- (ii) All the three questions carry equal weightage.
- 1. Answer *one* of the following in about 1200 words.
  - (a) "If an educational system has to be relevant to the society in which it operates, it needs to respond effectively to the demands of that society"- describe the potential of ODL in this context.
  - (b) Write the three models given by Greville Rumble which describes Distance Education. Which model fits the Distance Education system in your country - justify.

- 2. Answer *any four* of the following questions in about *300* words each.
  - (a) Explain the concept of mega universities with examples.
  - (b) Write a note on the commonwealth of learning.
  - (c) Explain the pedagogic significance of tutor comments.
  - (d) What are the major draw-backs of radio lectures?
  - (e) Explain why the distance mode of education is put at a lower rung in terms of academic prestige?
- 3. Answer *one* of the following in about 1200 words.
  - (a) Explain Michael Moore's notion of independent study and how it confirms the theory of Charles Wedemeyer.
  - (b) "Distance education is a technologically mediated system of education"-Trace the evolution of distance education in the light of this statement.